**LNA518**

**United States and Latin America in historical perspective**

**2021/2022**

**Spring Semester**

**Requirements: Participation (10 points), reviews (50 points), take-home final exam (40 points)**

**Week 1: Introduction**

**Week 2: US emergent Latin American policy in the context of “European Game”**

J. Q. Adams, *“1823, Cuba: ‘An Apple Severed by the Tempest From Its Native Tree’”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History, Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 9-13

J. Monroe, “*1823, The Monroe Doctrine”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 13-16

J. K. Polk, Texas, “*1845*, *Mexico and Manifest Destiny”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 23-26

P. H. Smith, “*European Game*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 13-42

P. Anderson, *“Prodromes”,* American Foreign Policy and Its Thinkers, 21-40

**Week 3: Origins of US expansionist ideology and its development in Latin America**

William Eleroy Curtis, *“1888, The Lessons of History”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 49-51

Alfred Thayer Mahan, *“1890, A US Official Interprets Latin America”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 57-60

The Congress of the United States, “*The Platt Amendment of 1901”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 82-84

Zinn, Howard, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri Tarihi, İmge, 2005, s. 315-339.

P. H. Smith, “*Gospel of Democracy*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 43-65

**Week 4: Origins of US expansionist ideology and its development in Latin America II**

T. Roosevelt, “*1904, The Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 96-98

H. L. Wilson, “*1913, The Pact of the Embassy*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 101-103

W. Wilson, “*1913, The Mobile Speech*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 104-106

F. M. Huntington Wilson, “*1916, Dollar Diplomacy and Social Darwinism*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 111-113

Zinn, Howard, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri Tarihi, İmge, 2005, s. 315-339.

P. H. Smith, “*Gospel of Democracy*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 43-65

**Week 5: US expansionism versus Arielismo: Responses of Latin Americans**

J. Marti, “*1895-95,* *The Character of the United States*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 63-65

R. Dario, “*1904, To Roosevelt*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 91-92

Victor Haya De la Torre, “*1926, A Latin American Doctrine of Anti-imperialism*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R, H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 122-123

P. H. Smith, “*Latin America: Responses to Imperialism*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 81-112

**Week 6: Good neighbour policy and nationalism in Latin America**

J. R. Clark, “*1928, The Clark Memorandum*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 129-130

F. D. Roosevelt, “*1933, Good neighbor policy*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 133-134

J. Daniels, “*1938, Populist Diplomacy in Mexico*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 144-147

C. Beals, “*1938, A Skeptic Views the Good Neigbor Policy*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 147-149

P. H. Smith, “*Gospel of Democracy*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 65-80

L. Schoultz, “*Becoming a Good Neighbour*”, Beneath the United States, London: Harvard University Press, 2005, pp. 290-311.

**Week 7: Reflections of WWII in the Latin American context**

The Delegates to the Third Meeting of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, “1942, Confronting the Fascist Threat”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 155-158.

Samual Flagg Bemis, “1943, A Historian Defends US Policy”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 160-162.

The Delegates to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, “1945, The Act of Chapultepec”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 166-168.

Spruille Braden and The US State Department, “1946, The Blue Book on Argentina (Braden Report)”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 168-170.

K. G. and C. M. C., “Latin America and the War—I”, Bulletin of International News , Jun. 27, 1942, Vol. 19, No. 13 (Jun. 27, 1942), Royal Institute of International Affairs, pp. 553-561.

C. M. C., “Latin America and the War—II”, Bulletin of International News, Vol. 19, No. 14 (Jul. 11, 1942), Royal Institute of International Affairs, pp. 597-605

Margarita López-Maya, “The Change in the Discourse of US-Latin American Relations from the End of the Second World War to the Beginning of the Cold War”, Review of International Political Economy , Winter, 1995, Vol. 2, No. 1 (Winter, 1995), pp. 135-149.

**Week 8: The Cold War and combatting communism in Latin America**

The Delegates to the Ninth International Conference, “*1948*, *The Menace of Communism”*, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 184-185

G. F. Kennan, “*1950*, *A Realist Views Latin America*“, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 186-188.

Özkan, Behlül, “Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Amerikan Dış Politikası”, Stratejik Araştırmalar, 9(16 )Ocak 2011, s. 51-91

P. H. Smith, “*Latin America: Fighting the Cold War*”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 181-210

**Week 9: The Cold War and combatting communism in Latin America II**

John C. Drier, “*1954, Terminating a Revolution in Guatemala – A View from Washington*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 192-194

M. Eisenhower, “*1963*, *The Wine is Bitter*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 241-242

V. A. Walters, “*1964*, *The United States and the Brazilian Cou*p”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 243-247

N. A. Rockefeller, “*1969*, *The Rockefeller Report”,* in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 265-267

H. A. Kissenger and A. Pinochet, “*1976, The United States and Human Rights in Chile*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 284-287

L. Schoultz, “Combatting Communism with Friendly Dictators”, *Beneath the United States*, London: Harvard University Press, 2005, pp. 332-366

**Week 10: Cuba and the Cold War context**

Lazaro Cardenas, “*1959, Mexico and the Cuban Revolution*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 207-210

R. M. Nixon and J. F. Kennedy, “*1960*, *Debating Cuba and Castro*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 215-220

Fidel Castro, “*1962, The Second Declaration of Havana*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 233-236

J. F. Kennedy, “*Lessons of the Bay of Pigs*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 224-226

Louis A. Pérez Jr., *“Fear and Loathing of Fidel Castro: Sources of US Policy toward Cuba”*, Journal of Latin American Studies, Vol. 34, No. 2 (May, 2002), pp. 227-254

Gaddis Smith, “*No more Cubas: The Monroe Doctrine under Johnson and Nixon*”, The Last Years of the Monroe Doctrine, New York: Hill and Wang, 1994, pp. 113-137

**Week 11: When the Soviet socialism was dissolving: US policy reflections in Latin America**

R. Reagan, “*1984, The Fear of Communism in Central America*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 304-306.

The US Central Intelligence Agency, “*1984, Teaching Sabotage*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 307-309.

The U.S Department of Defense, “1986, The Pentagon Prepares for Prolonged War”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 318-320.

Audrey Seniors, “1986, Solidarity”, ”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 321-323.

C. Pach, “*The Reagan Doctrine: Principle, Pragmatism, and Policy*”, Presidential Studies Quarterly, Vol. 36, No. 1, Presidential Doctrines (Mar., 2006), pp. 75-88

**Week 12: US Latin American policy in the 1990s:**

**Enjoying absolute hegemony, faltering in the face of complex issues**

C. Powell, “*1994,* *Military Intervention in Haiti”,* in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 354-358

The Heads of State of Thirty Four American Nations, “*1994,* *The Summit of the Americas*”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 351-354

The Government of the United States, “1996, the Helms-Burton Act”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 358-363

The Governments of Colombia and the United States, “1999, The Drug War: Plan Colombia”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 378-382.

P. H. Smith, “Superpower Politics; Illicit Flows and Military Force”, Talons of the Eagle: Latin America, the United States and the World, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 213-271.

**Week 13: Shaking the US hegemony: Sources of the pink tide, the political change**

Hugo Chaves Frias, “2006, The Devil Came Here Yesterday”, in Latin America and the United States: A Documentary History R. H. Holden, E. Zolov (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 397-400

Michael Shifter and Bruno Binetti, “Latin America's political pendulum”, Great Decisions, (2017), pp. 79-90.

Julia E. Sweig, “Getting Latin America Right”, The National Interest , January/February 2013, No. 123 (January/February 2013), pp. 23-34.

Thomas Chiasson-LeBel and Manuel Larrabure, “Latin America's changing balance of class forces”, European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies / Revista Europea de Estudios Latinoamericanos y del Caribe , No. 108 (July-December 2019), pp. 87-107.

René Rojas, “The Ebbing “Pink Tide”, New Labor Forum , Spring 2017, Vol. 26, No. 2 (Spring 2017), pp. 70-82.

**Week 14: Conclusions**